## Year 3 Science : Animals, inc. Humans

## Prior Learning

- I can notice that animals, including humans, have offspring which grow into adults.
- I can name and describe the basic needs of animals, including humans, for survival (water, food and air).
- I can talk about the importance for humans of exercise, eating the right amounts of different types of food, and hygiene.



## Sticky Knowledge

- I know that that animals, including humans, need the right types and amount of nutrition to be healthy.
- I know that animals, including humans, get nutrition from what they eat and cannot make their own food.
- I know that humans and some other animals have skeletons and muscles for support, protection and movement.

The Human Skeleton


## Vocabulary

## A Balanced Where we eat a variety of food and food

 Diet groups allowing us to be healthy.Carbohydrates One of the main food groups. It contains sugars that is used by body to produce energy.

| Fats $\quad$A food group that our body can use as an <br> source of energy. Fat can be stored on ou <br> bodies. |
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Fibre $\quad$| A material found in fruits and vegetables that |
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| can help us digest food. |

| Nutrients | A substance found in food that helps our body <br> to grow and work. |
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| Nutrition | The science of food and how it works in you |


| Nutrition | body. |
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| Protein | A food group that helps your body to grow and <br> repair itself. |
| Vitamins <br> and Minerals | We need vitamins and minerals to help us grow, to see <br> correctly, to form bones, muscles, skin and organs, as <br> well as to help us battle infections. |


| Bones | The hard, whiteish that makes up the skeleton <br> in vertebrates. |
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| Contract | To get smaller. Muscles contract to pull bones <br> and move them. |
| Endoskeleton | A skeleton that is inside the body. |
| Exoskeleton | A skeleton that is outside the body. |
| Invertebrate | An animal without a backbone. |
| Joints | Where two parts of a skeleton are joined <br> together. |
| Muscles | The tissue in your body that helps you to move. |
| Skeleton | The bones, cartilage and other rigid substances <br> that give support and strength to an animals <br> body. |
| Vertebrate | Animals with a backbone. |

